

**Тема занятия: «Ведущие машиностроительные центры Луганщины.
Будущее время глагола»**

Цель занятия: выучить новый лексический материал по теме «Ведущие машиностроительные центры Луганщины»; совершенствовать навыки чтения и перевода текста профессионального направления; систематизировать знания, выполнив задания по теме занятия; повторить грамматический материал по теме «Глагол (The Verb). Будущее время глагола»; использовать грамматические правила на практике, выполняя упражнения.

Уважаемые студенты! Ознакомьтесь с материалами практического занятия на тему «Ведущие машиностроительные центры Луганщины. Будущее время глагола». Конспект занятия выполняйте **в рабочей тетради письменно, обязательно указывая дату занятия, тему занятия, номер упражнения.** Ответы предоставить преподавателю на проверку **до 06. 03. 2023 г.** в электронном виде **(фотоотчёт) на** e-mail mikagol2605@mail.ru. Телефон преподавателя для консультации и возникающих вопросов: 072-14-15-816.

С уважением, Голодюк Марина Викторовна.

- 1. Запишите новую лексику в словарь, выучите новую лексику.**
- 2. Прочитайте и устно переведите текст «Leading machine-building centers of Luganshchyna».**
- 3. Выполните письменно задания к тексту.**
- 4. Повторите грамматический материал на тему «Будущее время глагола», просмотрев видеоуроки по ссылкам:
Future Simple Tense – <https://youtu.be/1wvgedkGpTo>
Future Continuous Tense – <https://youtu.be/8TEPy2bbRoI>
Future Perfect Tense – <https://youtu.be/Bs0OjpMkEVw>
Future Perfect Continuous Tense – <https://youtu.be/YgIqtllVnUI>**
- 5. Запишите краткий конспект грамматического материала.**
- 6. Выполните письменно упражнения на тему «Будущее время глагола».**

Leading machine-building centers of Luganshchyna

Vocabulary

machine-building complex – Машиностроительный комплекс

transport engineering – транспортное машиностроение

JSC (joint-stock company) – акционерное общество

automotive industry – автомобилестроение

heavy engineering – тяжёлое машиностроение

instrument making – приборостроение

tool production – инструментальное производство

machine tool construction – станкостроение

agricultural engineering industry – сельскохозяйственное машиностроение

The **machine-building complex** is a set of industries that produce a variety of machines and equipment.

The leading place of the machine-building complex of the Luhansk region is occupied by the oldest industry - **transport engineering**. The main enterprise in this industry was at first the steam locomotive.

In our region, a large production of main-line freight cars was established in Stakhanov. Currently, it is **JSC "Stakhanov Carriage Works"**

The transport engineering industry was also represented by a group of **automotive industry**. These are Luhansk auto valve and auto assembly plants (production of car trailers, cars with special bodies, spare parts for passenger cars), Uspensky plant in Lutuginsky district (production of auto parts), CJSC Avtoagregat in Krasnodon (production of spare parts for cars), Bryankovsky plant of vehicles (production of car trailers, chassis).

In focus on the local raw material base of the Luhansk region, **heavy engineering** has also developed, which is represented by enterprises for the production of machinery and equipment for the coal and metallurgical industries. The leading enterprise in this industry is the Lugansk Coal Engineering Plant (JSC Lugansk Engineering Plant).

Instrument making was represented by JSC "Severodonetsk Instrument-Making Plant", the plant "Donets" (Lugansk). Luhansk region was known outside its borders for electrical products. It was produced by the Pervomaisky Electromechanical Plant, the Krasny Luch plant.

There is a **tool production** in Lugansk. The production of accumulators - ANVP "Lugansk accumulators" was also concentrated here.

Machine tool construction received great development in the second half of the twentieth century in the Luhansk region. Enterprises in this industry were located in Lugansk, in the village Ivanovka Antratsitovsky district, in the village Krasnorechenskoe, Svatovsky district.

The Lugansk crankshaft plant belonged to the **agricultural engineering industry**. The prefabricated greenhouse plant in Anthracite can be attributed to the same industry.

Today mechanical engineering remains a very important industry in the Luhansk region.

Answer to the questions

1. What are the reasons for the development of large-scale mechanical engineering in the Luhansk region?

2. Where and why are heavy machine building enterprises located in the Luhansk region?

3. Name where the transport engineering enterprises were located? What are the main problems for them at the present time?

4. What enterprises of the machine-building complex of the Luhansk region belong to machine-tool building?

5. What is the importance of instrumentation and electrical industry? What kind of products do they make? In which industrial centers of our region are they located?

6. What problems are facing the machine-building complex of the Luhansk region today?

Выполните письменно упражнения на тему «Будущее время глагола».

1. Поставьте глаголы из скобок в форме Future Simple или Future Continuous.

1. I ... (send) you a postcard from Spain.
2. She ... (stay) at Sunrise Hotel if you need her.
3. Miss Richards ... (attend) a lecture from 2 till 5 p.m. today.
4. We ... (wash) those dirty dishes when we come home from work.
5. I know that Jerry ... (stand) on the platform and ... (wave) his hand when our train arrives.
6. Your dress ... (be) ready in half an hour.
7. The New Year ... (start) at midnight.
8. He ... (not return) to that island anymore.
9. Sandra ... (enjoy) her vacation in a ski-resort at this time next year.
10. I ... (not work) in the library tomorrow evening.

2. Поставьте глагол из скобок в форму Future Perfect или Future Perfect Continuous.

1. They ... (build) the airport by April.
2. The speaker ... (present) his project for 4 hours by 6 o'clock

3. When I retire I ... (work) here for 30 years.
4. We ... (decorate) the Christmas tree before the children come back.
5. By 2020 we ... (move) to a new house.
6. By August the kids ... (stay) at the camp for a fortnight.
7. I think we ... (launch) our new product by the end of December.
8. Greg ... (plant) the trees for 8 hours by midnight.
9. The workers ... (deliver) the sofa before we leave.
10. She ... (drive) the car for more than 6 hours when we cross the border.

3. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в одном из будущих времен: Future Simple, Future Continuous или Future Perfect.

1. I (to do) my homework tomorrow. 2. I (to do) my homework at six o'clock tomorrow. 3. I (to do) my homework by six o'clock tomorrow. 4. Tomorrow I (to begin) doing my homework as soon as I come from school. I (to do) my homework from three till six. My father (to come) home at seven o'clock tomorrow. I (to do) all my homework by the time he comes, and we (to go) for a walk together. 5. When I come home tomorrow, my family (to have) supper. 6. When you come to my place tomorrow, I (to read) your book. I (to do) my homework by the time you come. 7. Don't come to my place tomorrow. I (to write) a composition the whole evening. 8. I (not to go) to the cinema tomorrow. I (to watch) TV the whole evening. 9. What you (to do) tomorrow? 10. What you (to do) at eight o'clock tomorrow?